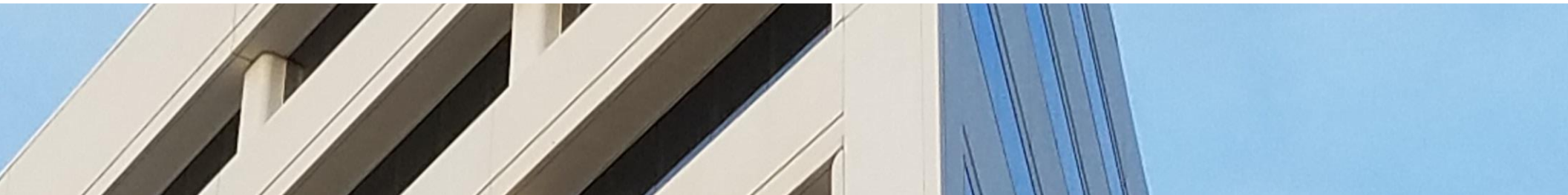




WILSHIRE ASSOCIATES

Wilshire Consulting



Monthly Valuation Analysis

August 31, 2020

INTRODUCTION

- Analysis includes current valuation levels versus historical norms within and among various asset classes
- Results rely on historical data (i.e. current price levels are compared to historical observations)
- Historical time period used to calculate average observation is the past 15 years ending the most recent quarter-end
- Most exhibits include a ‘median’ line along with breakpoints calculated assuming a normal distribution of outcomes:
 - Conditions are expressed as probabilities with the low end (1%) implying an “expensive” situation and the high end (99%) as “inexpensive” versus history
 - +/- 0.67 standard deviations represents the 75/25% outcomes
 - +/- 1.28 standard deviations represents the 90/10% outcomes
- Yields, including dividend yield for equities, have been used throughout to create a consistent comparison when comparing one asset class to another



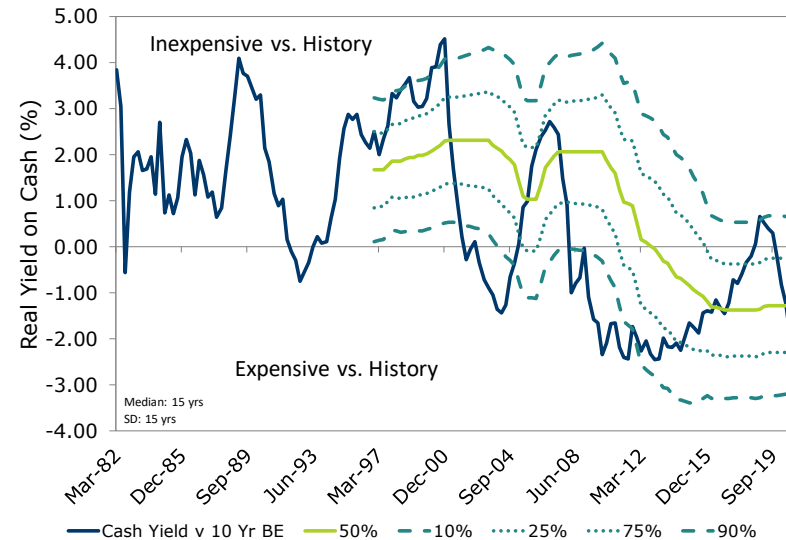
CASH AND TREASURY BONDS

- Real yield on cash is again below zero
 - 3-month Treasury = 0.10%;
Breakeven inflation = 1.81%
 - Yield on 10-year TIPS is negative (-1.10%); first time below -1% since their inception

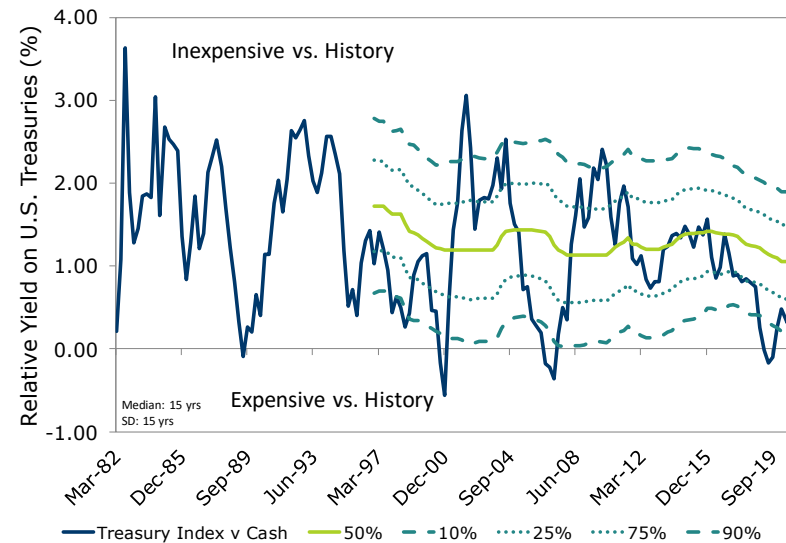
- Spread between the broad Treasury market index and cash is again positive (0.39%)

- Although yields have fallen dramatically in 2020, the curve is at least upward sloping and steepened during August

CASH YIELD VS 10-YEAR BREAKEVEN



TREASURY INDEX VS CASH

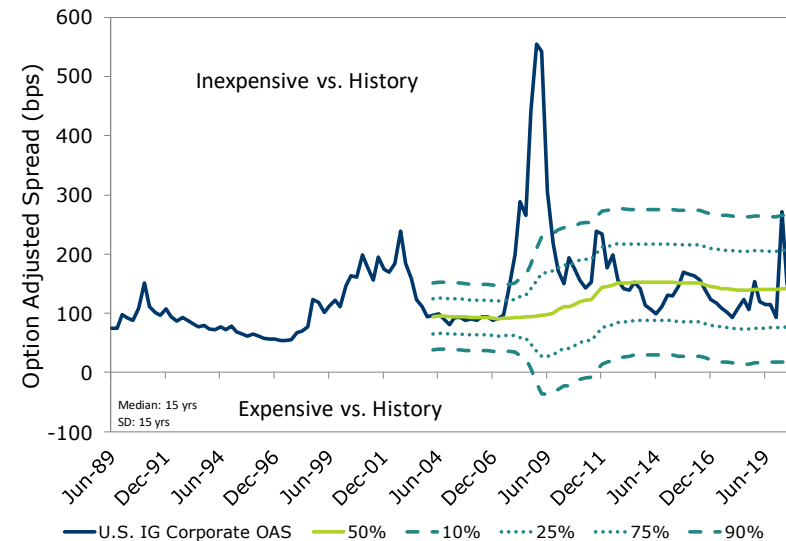


Data source: Bloomberg

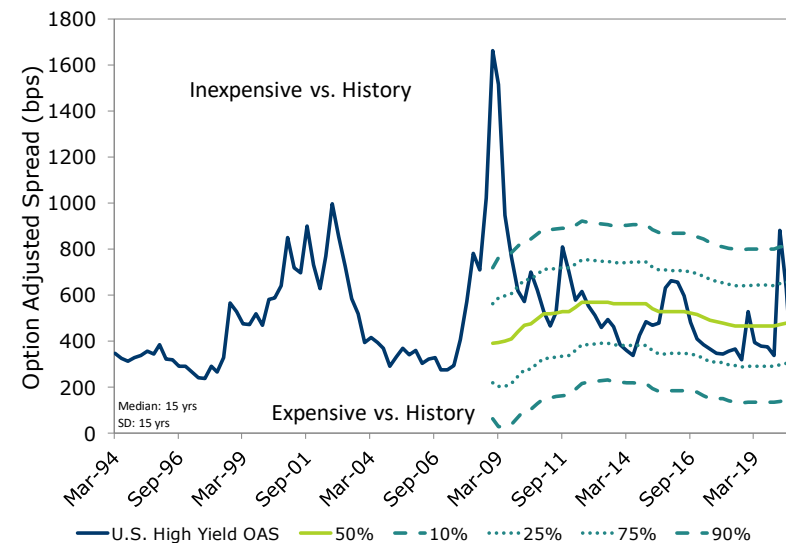
RELATIVE FIXED INCOME YIELDS

- Spread versus Treasuries on the investment grade index spiked during the first quarter but has since tightened; currently at the 45%-percentile outcome versus its 15-year history
- Spread on high yield bonds has exhibited a similar pattern and is currently at the 50%-percentile outcome

INVESTMENT GRADE CORPORATE OAS



HIGH YIELD OAS

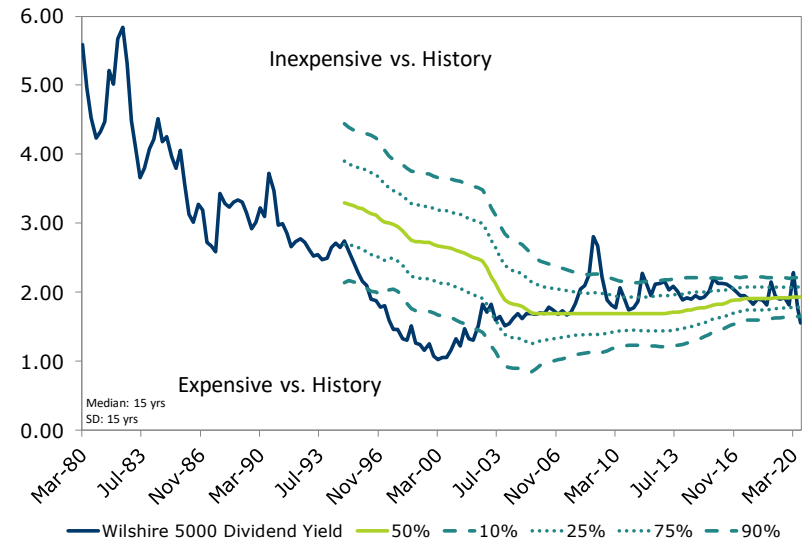


Data source: Bloomberg

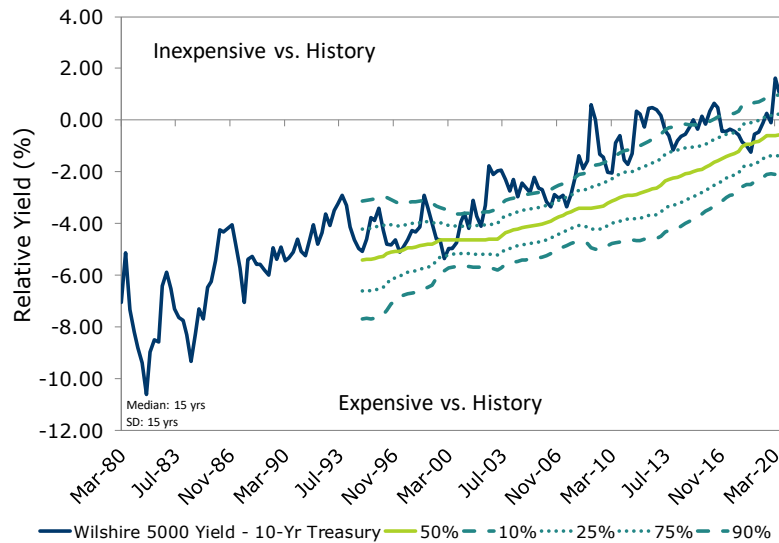
U.S. EQUITY VALUATIONS

- Distribution of historical dividend yield is tight; current observation at the 4%-percentile outcome
- Spread (discount) between the dividend yield and Treasuries has decreased as yields have fallen through the years

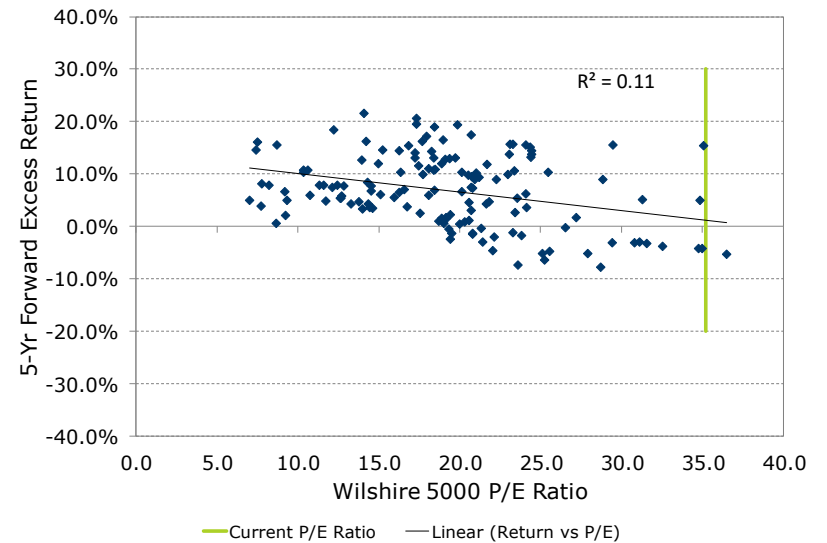
WILSHIRE 5000 DIVIDEND YIELD %



EQUITY TO TREASURY YIELD SPREAD



P/E RATIO & SUBSEQUENT EXCESS RETURN (OVER CASH)

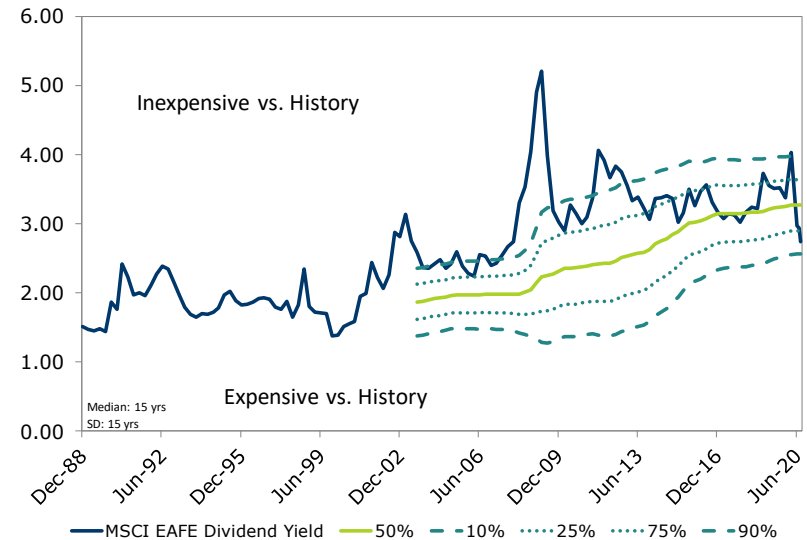


Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

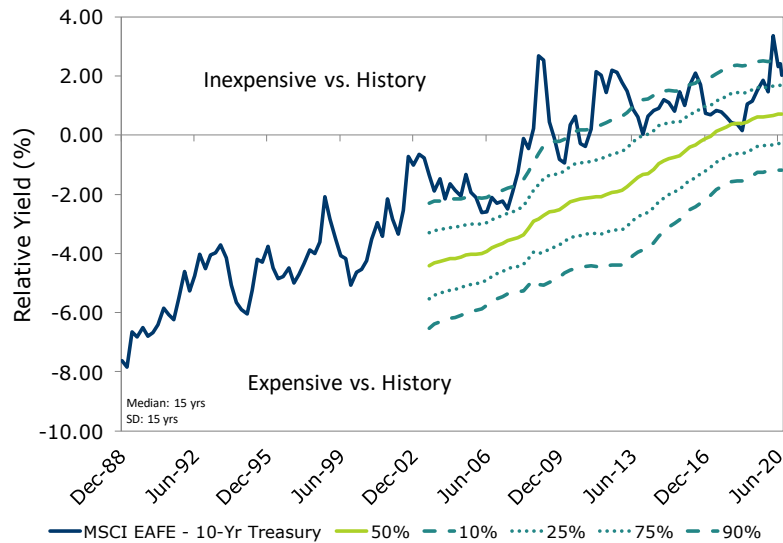
DEVELOPED MARKET VALUATIONS

- Dividend yield is below the 15-year median; at the 17%-percentile outcome
- Spread between Developed Equity and the 10-Year Treasury has been narrowing

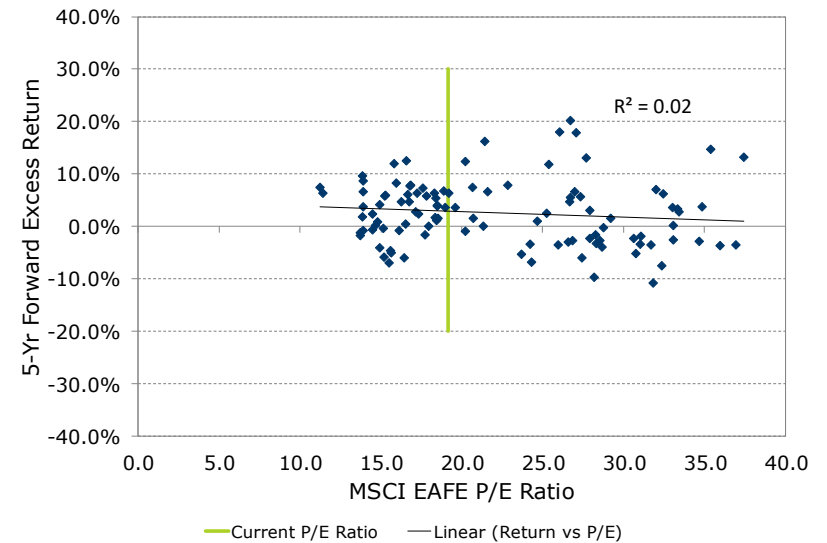
MSCI EAFE DIVIDEND YIELD %



EQUITY TO TREASURY YIELD SPREAD



P/E RATIO & SUBSEQUENT EXCESS RETURN (OVER LIBOR)

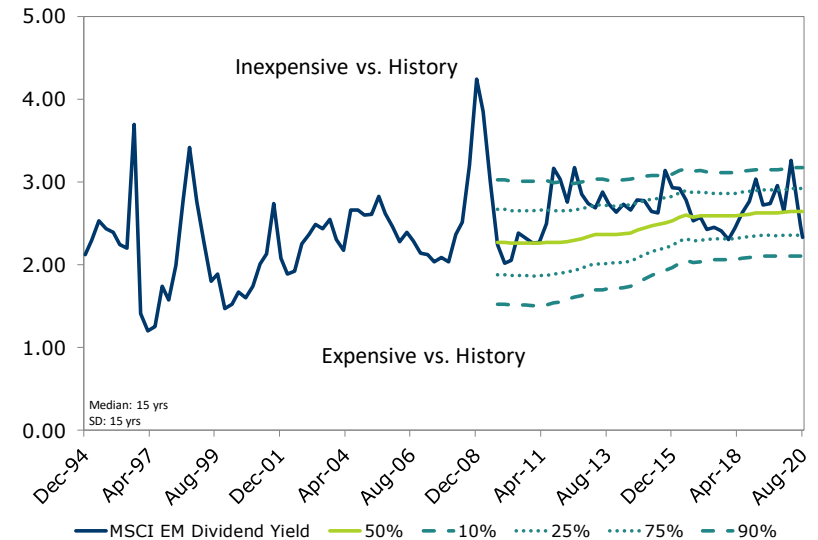


Data source: Bloomberg

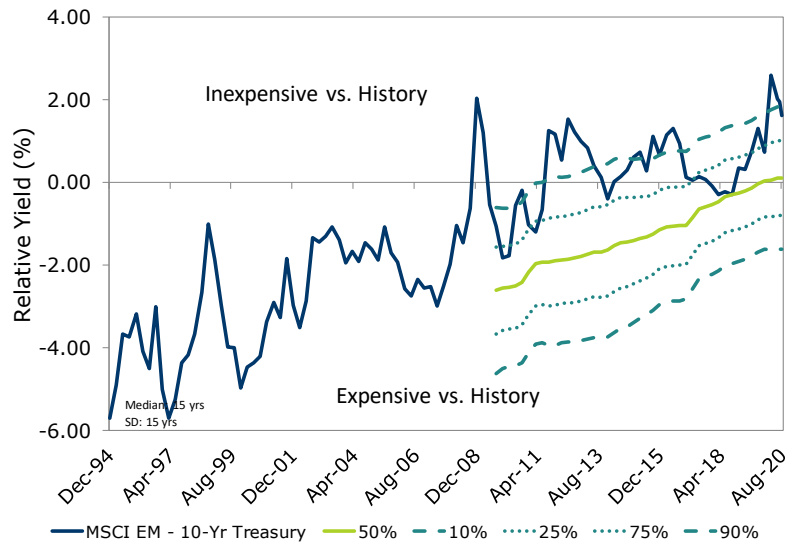
EMERGING MARKET VALUATIONS

- Current dividend yield is below its 15-year median; at the 23%-percentile outcome
- Spread between Emerging Market Equity and the 10-Year Treasury has been narrowing

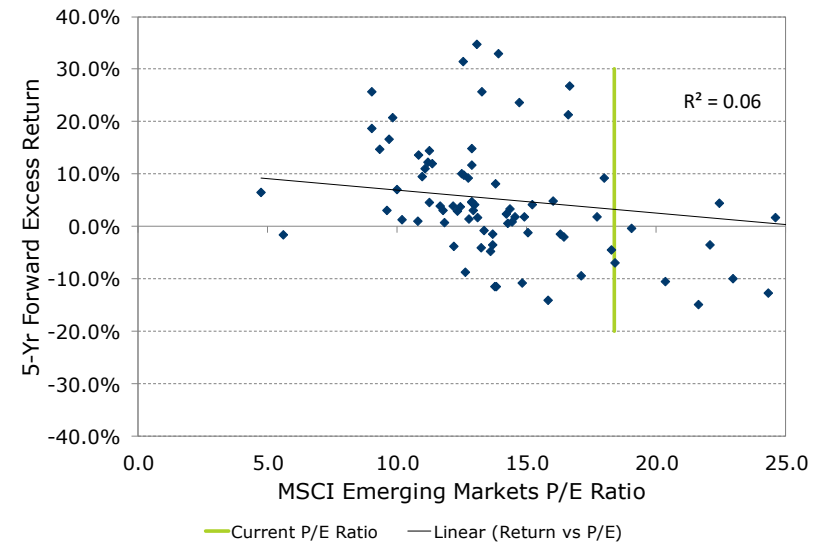
MSCI EMRG MRKT DIVIDEND YIELD %



EQUITY TO TREASURY YIELD SPREAD



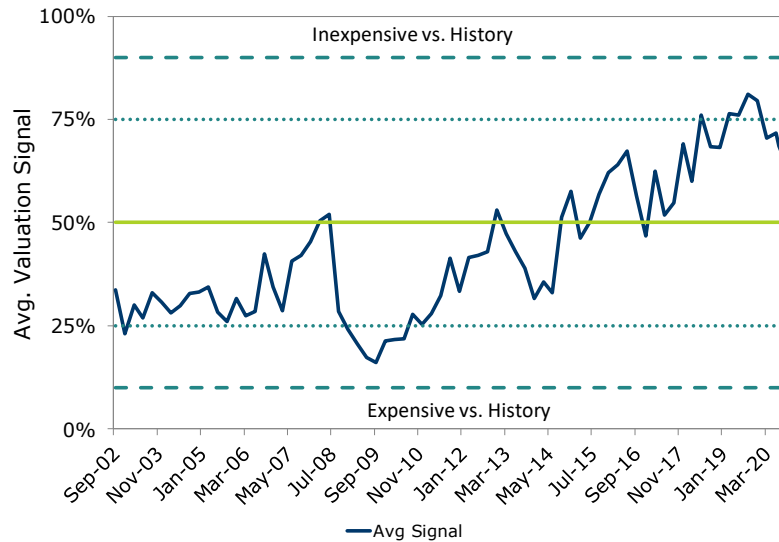
P/E RATIO & SUBSEQUENT EXCESS RETURN (OVER LIBOR)



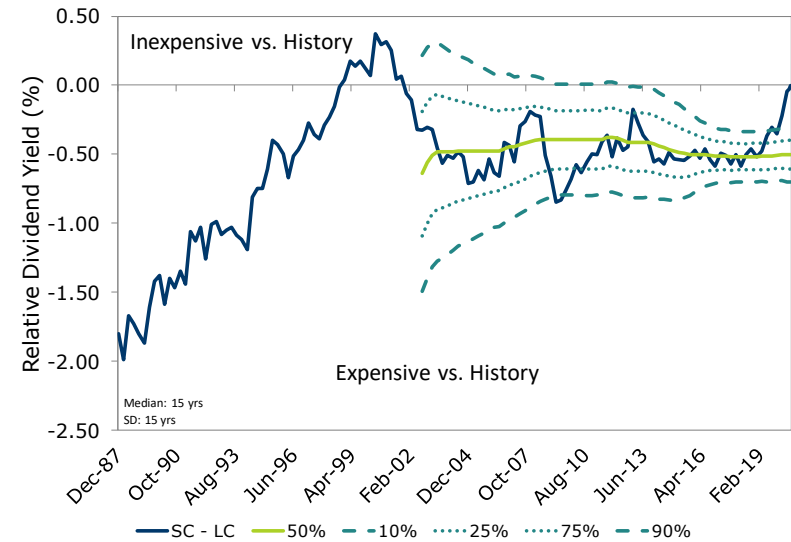
Data source: Bloomberg

RELATIVE U.S. EQUITY: SIZE

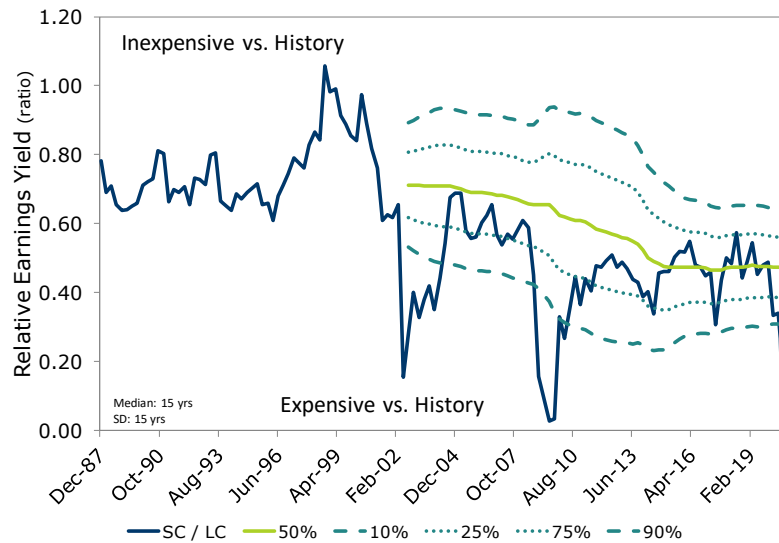
U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP



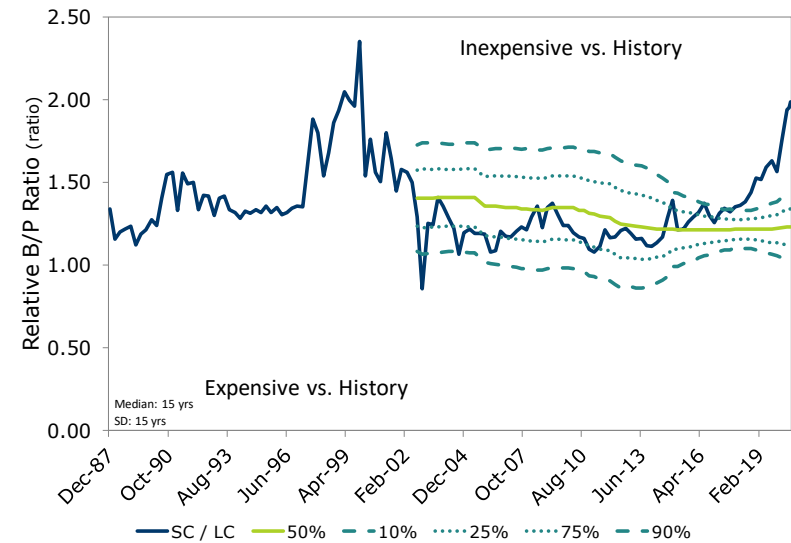
U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP



U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP



U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP

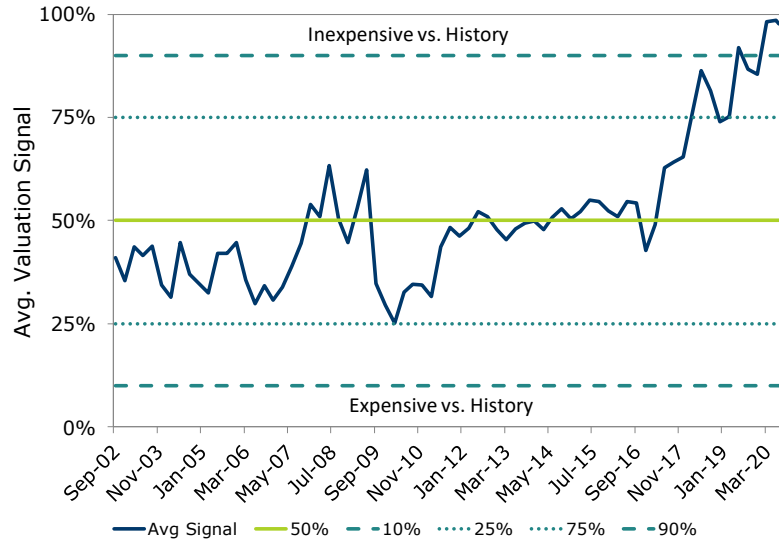


Data source: Bloomberg

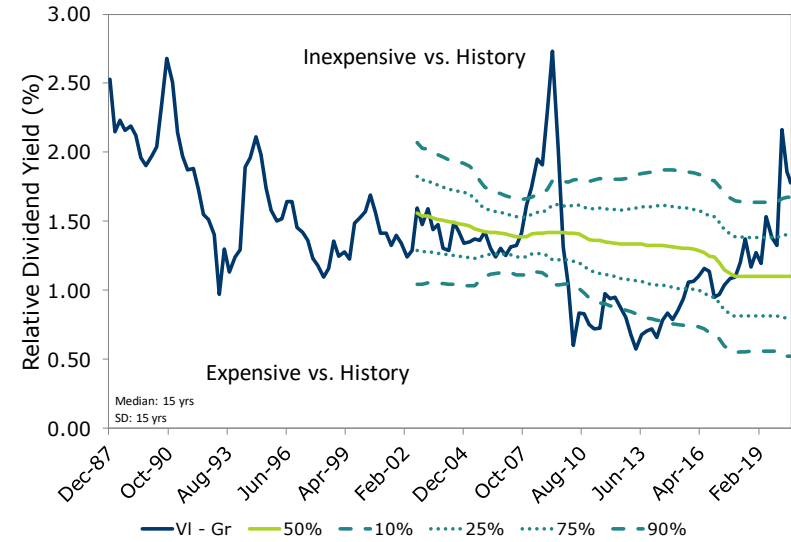
©2020 Wilshire Associates.

RELATIVE U.S. EQUITY: STYLE

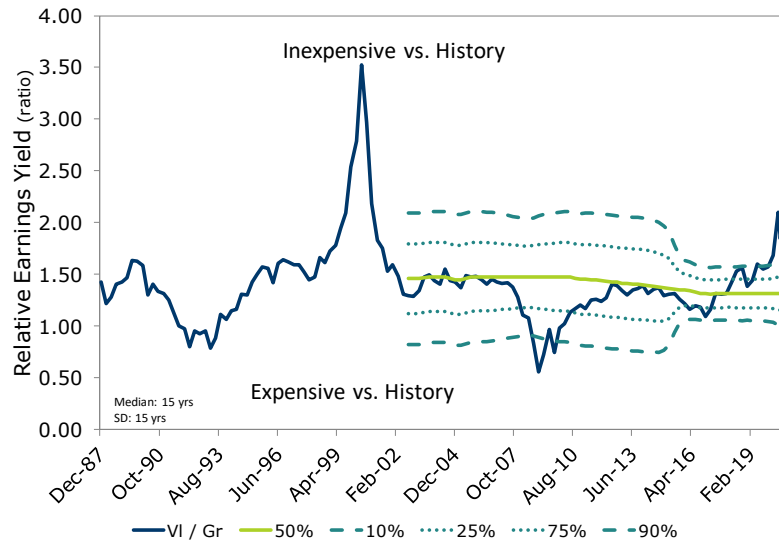
U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



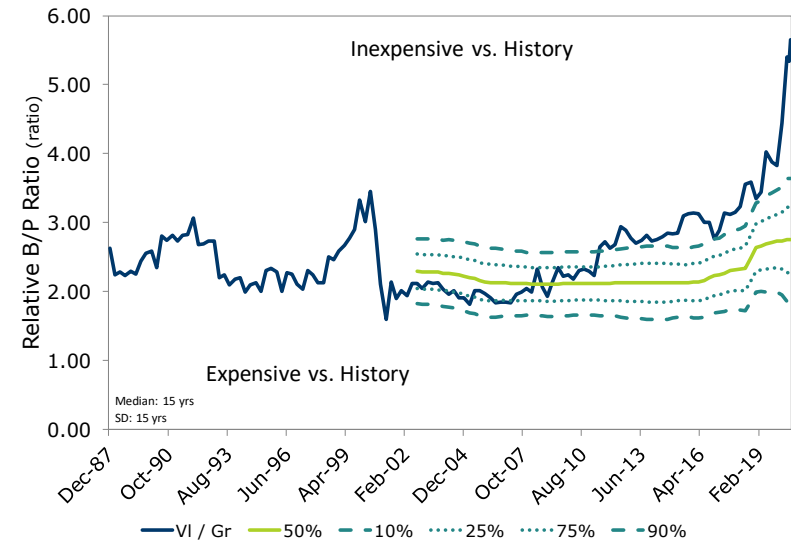
U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



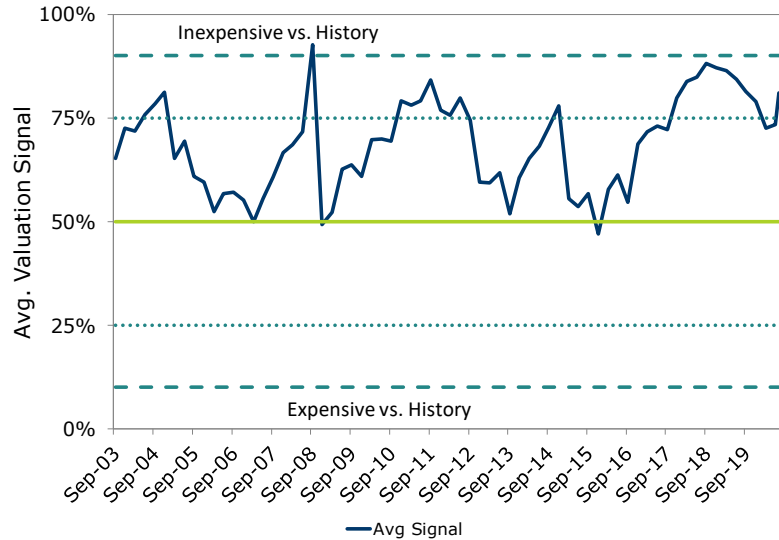
U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



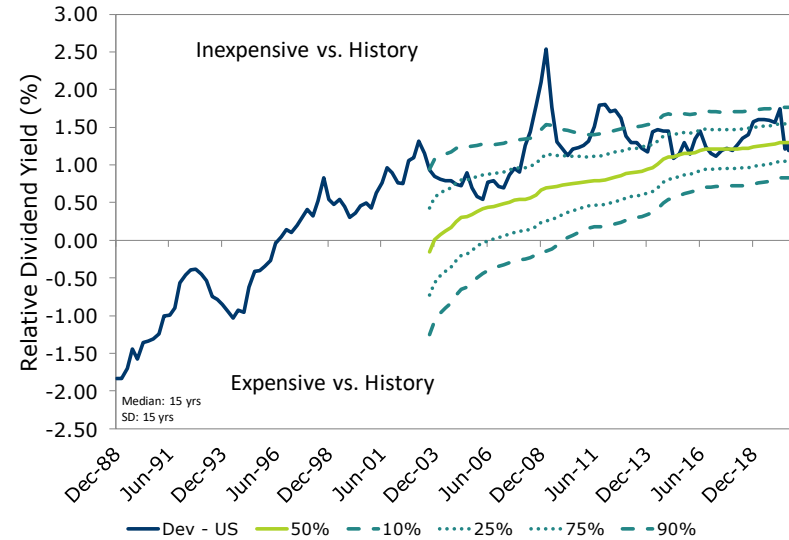
Data source: Bloomberg

GLOBAL EQUITY: DEVELOPED

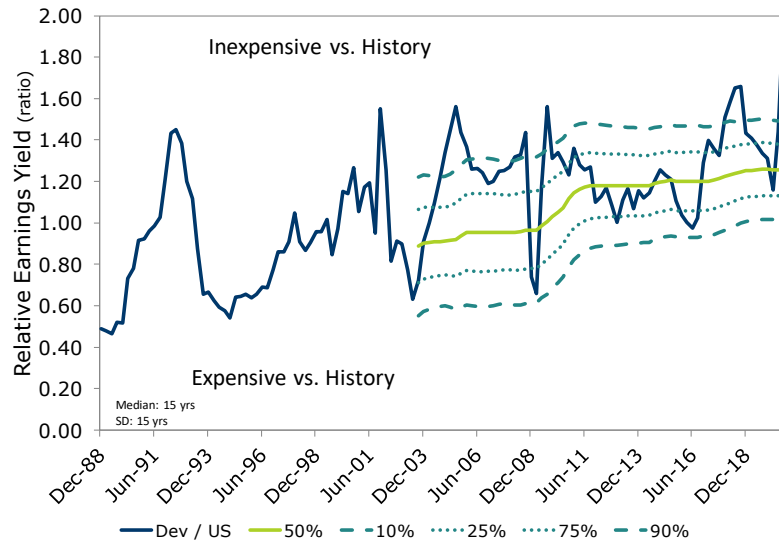
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



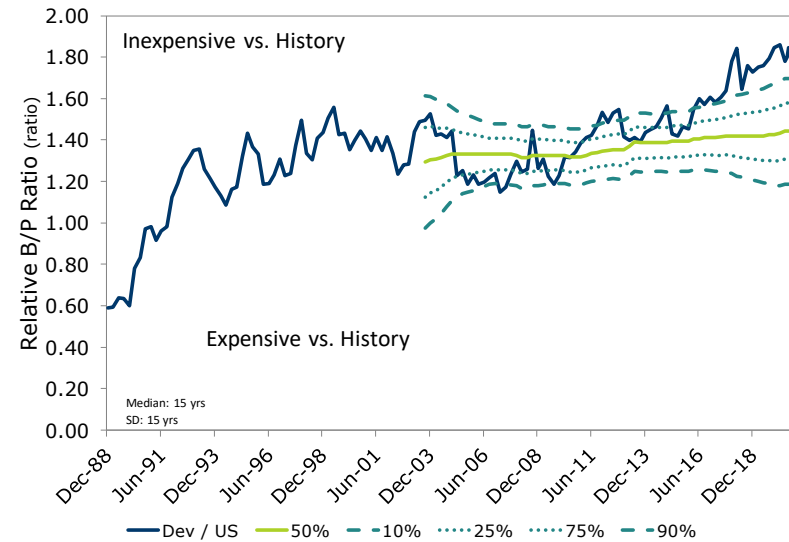
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



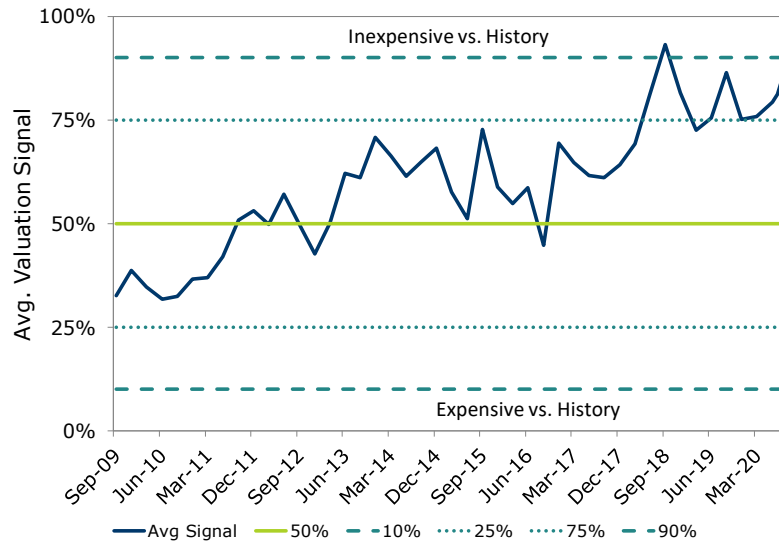
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



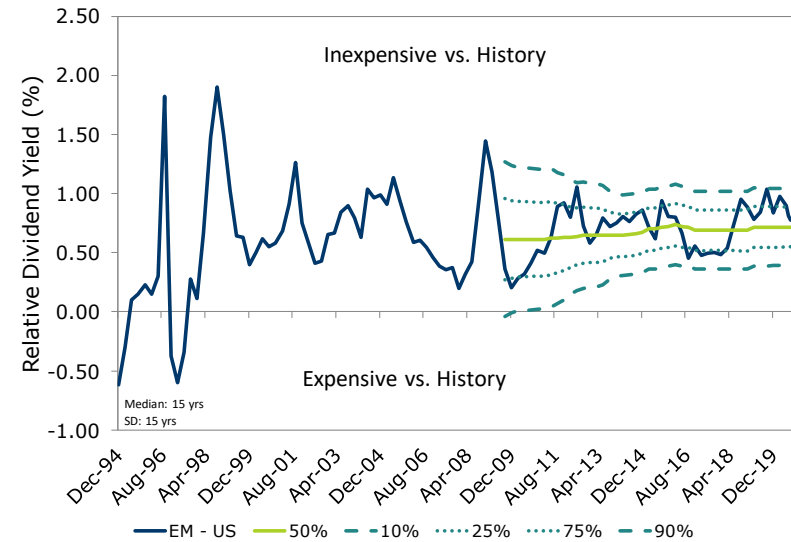
Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

GLOBAL EQUITY: EMERGING

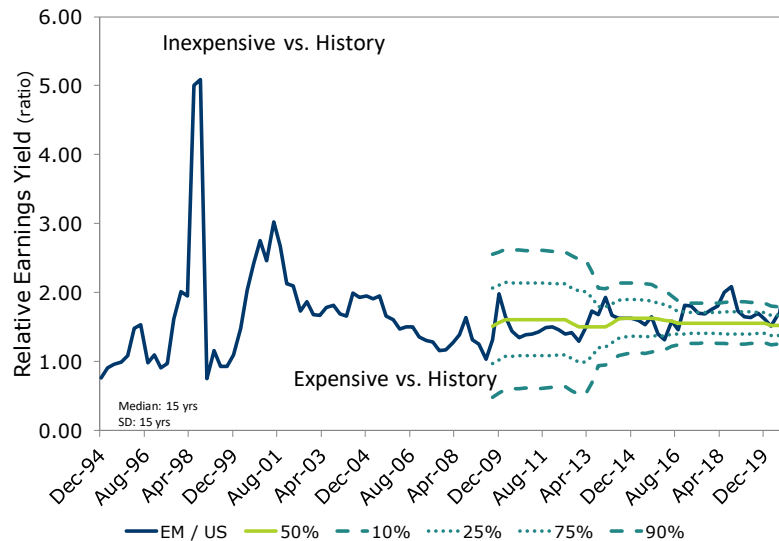
EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



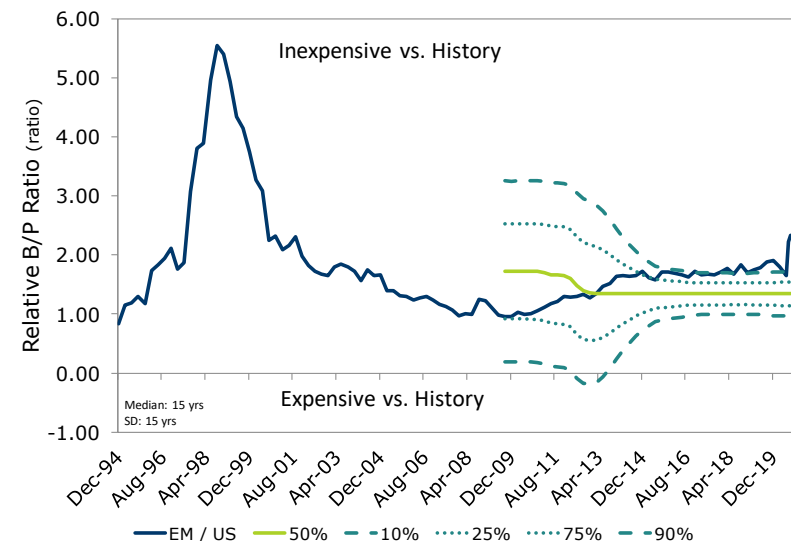
EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



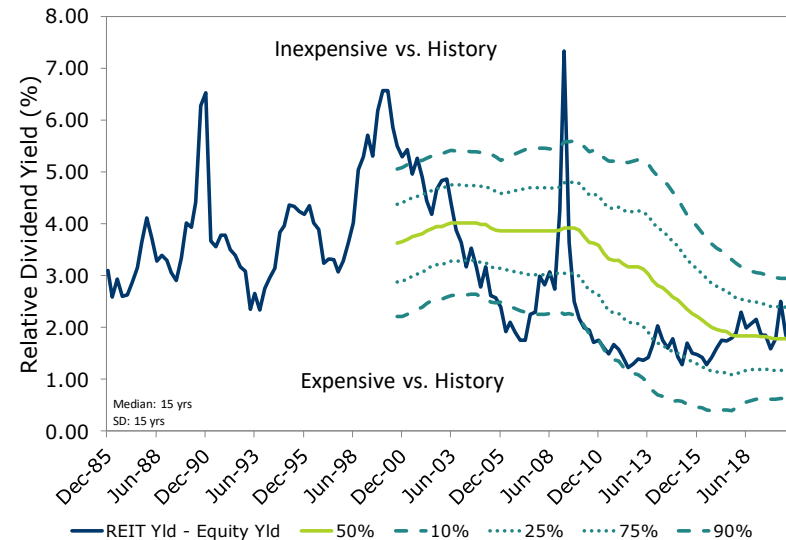
Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

RELATIVE YIELD ON REAL ASSETS

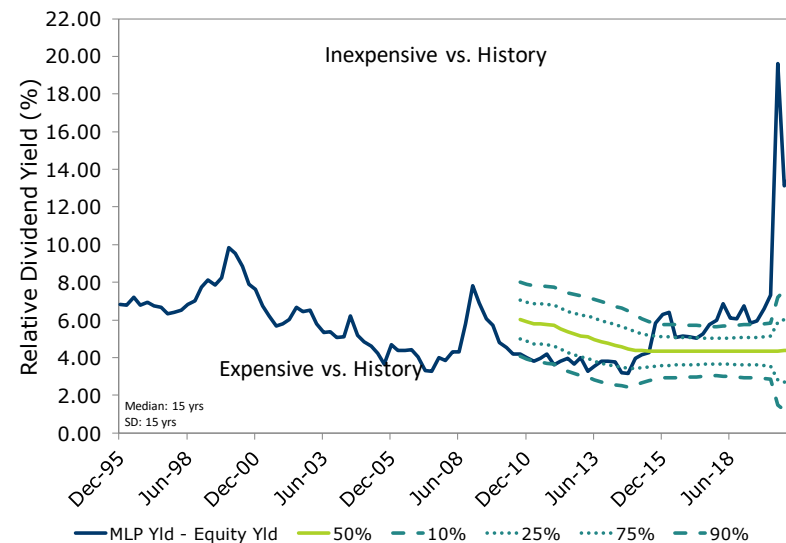
- REIT yields typically run higher than the earnings yield for the broad equity market
- Current relative yield at the 55%-percentile outcome

- MLP prices have been quite volatile for the past few years and are down in 2020, although prices are up since March
- Current relative yield is at the 100%-percentile outcome

REIT YIELD RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



MLP YIELD RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

Wilshire Consulting
SUMMARY



- Real yield on cash is negative
- Credit spreads are near their historical medians
- Equity signals are yield-based only in the following exhibit, and indicate an “expensive” condition relative to their own history
- Small and Value stocks show as inexpensive versus their U.S. counterparts

ASSET CLASS	FACTOR	CURRENT	HISTORICAL MEDIAN	CURRENT FROM MEDIAN (SD)	CURRENT VALUATION %
CASH	Real Yield	-1.70	-1.28	(0.28)	39%
U.S. TREASURIES	Relative Yield to Cash	0.39	1.05	(1.00)	16%
U.S. IG CORPORATE	Spread to Treasuries	129	142	(0.13)	45%
U.S. HIGH YIELD	Spread to Treasuries	477	478	0.00	50%
U.S. EQUITY	Dividend Yield	1.55	1.93	(1.72)	4%
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY	Dividend Yield	2.74	3.26	(0.96)	17%
NON-U.S. EMRG MKT	Dividend Yield	2.32	2.64	(0.75)	23%
U.S. REITs	Relative Yield to Eqty	1.89	1.78	0.12	55%
MLPs	Relative Yield to Eqty	13.45	4.37	3.67	100%
SMALL V LARGE	Relative Yield	-0.01	-0.50	3.19	100%
VALUE V GROWTH	Relative Yield	1.78	1.10	1.51	93%
NON-U.S. DEV V U.S.	Relative Yield	1.19	1.30	(0.30)	38%
EMRG MKT V U.S.	Relative Yield	0.77	0.72	0.23	59%

CROSS-ASSET CLASS VALUATION

- Methodology: matrix below summarizes relative relationships among asset classes
 - 15 years of yield data is used for each AC
 - The difference in yield is calculated and the resulting percentile of each outcome is included in the matrix, for example:
 - » Current Treasuries to Core Bonds spread is -0.7%, above its median of -0.9%
 - » Spread is tighter than normal (with 67% probability) meaning that Treasuries are getting “inexpensive” relative to Core Bonds (which are getting “expensive”)
- Relative yields on Emerging Markets are attractive versus developed market equities

AS OF AUGUST 31, 2020	ASSET CLASS RELATIONSHIP RELATIVE TO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING:									
	INFLATION	CASH	TREASURY	CORE BONDS	HIGH YIELD	REITs	MLPs	U.S. STOCKS	NON-U.S. DEV	EMRG MRKT
CASH	39%		84%	81%	62%	49%	0%	56%	57%	49%
TREASURY	11%	16%		67%	53%	25%	0%	24%	34%	23%
CORE BONDS	12%	19%	33%		50%	19%	0%	21%	26%	18%
HIGH YIELD	29%	38%	47%	50%		15%	0%	27%	29%	24%
REITs	47%	51%	75%	81%	85%		0%	55%	57%	45%
MLPs	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%
U.S. STOCKS	36%	44%	76%	79%	73%	45%	0%		62%	41%
NON-U.S. DEV	36%	43%	66%	74%	71%	43%	0%	38%		16%
EMRG MRKT	49%	51%	77%	82%	76%	55%	0%	59%	84%	